

### **Standard & High Balance**

#### **Product Matrix**

#### **VA Handbook**

https://benefits.va.gov/warms/pam26\_7.asp

Transaction Type	# of Units	LTV / CLTV	Minimum Credit Score <sup>6,7</sup>
Purchase Standard	1-4	100.00%	580 <sup>3</sup>
Refinance Standard <sup>1,2</sup>	1-4	100.00% <sup>2,8</sup>	600 <sup>2,3</sup>
Purchase High Balance 4	1-4	100.00%	580 <sup>5</sup>
Refinance High Balance 1,2,3,4	1-4	100.00% <sup>2</sup>	600 <sup>2,3, 5</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Maximum allowable LTV for refinances is calculated by including the VA Funding Fee.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Minimum credit score of 640 for manufactured homes.

VA Funding Fee for Non-Exempt Veterans		(Purchase)	(Cash-Out Refinances)	
	Down Payment Amount	Funding Fee %	Funding Fee %	
First Use	Less than 5%	2.15%		
	5% or more	1.50%	2.15%	
	10% or more	1.25%		
Subsequent Use	Less than 5%	3.30%		
	5% or more	1.50%	3.30%	
	10% or more	1.25%		

<sup>•</sup> Waiver of funding fee for members of the armed forces who are serving on active duty and provide, on or before the date of loan closing, certificate or military orders of having been awarded the Purple Heart.

#### **Guaranty / Entitlement**

- Entitlement is the amount of VA Guaranty available to a Veteran for use on a loan. The amount of entitlement will be displayed near the center of the COE.
- VA loans require a minimum 25% guaranty coverage.
- Veterans with full entitlement and loan amounts of \$144,001 up to the county limit, will automatically receive 25% guaranty on the loan amount. (There is no change to the maximum amount of guaranty entitlement available to Veterans for loans equal to or less than \$144,000)
- Loan Amount calculation for Veterans with unrestored entitlement:

For Veterans who have previously used entitlement and such entitlement has not been restored, the maximum amount of guaranty is the lesser of 25% of the loan amount OR the maximum amount of guaranty entitlement available. <u>The maximum amount of guaranty entitlement is 25 percent of the Freddie Mac Single Family CLL (conforming loan limit), reduced by the amount of entitlement previously used (not restored) by the Veteran. While a Veteran may acquire a property up to 4-units, the maximum guaranty amount will be based on the One-Unit (single-family) limit.</u>

County Loan Limits: https://www.fhfa.gov/DataTools/Downloads/Pages/Conforming-Loan-Limits.aspx

Example A: (Loan amount is \$765,000; Entitlement used (not restored) is \$70,000; Freddie Mac CLL is \$724,000)

\$765,000 X 25% = \$191,250 [25% of Loan Amount]

(\$724,000 X 25%) - \$70,000 = \$111,000 [Guaranty Entitlement Available]

\$111,000 / \$765,000 = 14.51% [Maximum Guaranty] (Less than 25%. Down payment required)

• \$191,250 (25% Loan amount) - \$111,000 (Available Entitlement) = \$80,250 [Required Down payment]

Example B: (Loan Amount is \$400,000; Entitlement used (not restored) is \$161,000; Freddie Mac CLL is \$600,000) \$400,000 X 25% = \$100,000 [25% of Loan Amount]

 $($600,000 \times 25\%) - $161,000 = (-$11,000)$  [No Guaranty Entitlement Available]

• \$100,000 (25% of Loan Amount) - \$0 = \$100,000 [Required Down payment]

Example C: (Loan amount is \$200,000; Entitlement used (not restored) is \$36,000; Freddie Mac CLL is \$500,000)

\$200,000 X 25% = \$50,000 [25% of Loan Amount]

(\$500,000 X 25%) - \$36,000 = \$89,000 [Guaranty Entitlement Available]

\$50,000 / \$200,000 = 25% [Maximum Guaranty] (No down payment required)

**Borrower Eligibility** 

- U.S. Veteran with eligibility documented with a Certificate of Eligibility. (COE)
- Unmarried surviving spouse of a U.S. Veteran

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Refinances with LTV > 90% require a minimum 680 credit score.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See manual underwriting section. Maximum DTI of 50%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> High balance loans are defined as loan amounts that exceed the county limit for the subject property.

Loan amounts from \$1,000,000 to \$1,500,00 require a 700 credit score.

 $<sup>^{6}</sup>$  Loans with no credit scores considered on a case by case basis. See manual Underwriting section below.



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	Survivir	ng spouse that is rema	rried			
	• Divorce	ed spouse of a veteran				
<b>Ineligible Borrowers</b>	Non-occupant co-borrower					
			vivos revocable trusts			
	• DU or L	P				
AUS	<b>NOTE:</b> LP will not always give a refer score when the DTI is high and we don't exceed 120% or residual, the way Fannie will. Be sure to follow the VA guidelines. The loan does score ineligib				exceed 120	% or 125%
7.05					ligible, but	
	you have to be sure as to the why to make sure it is just because it is VA LPA					
Documentation	• Determ	ined by AUS. (See ma	nual underwriting sect	ion for Refer/Eligible lo	oans)	
DTI	Per AUS					
Terms		25 and 30 year terms.				
	Maximum allowable interest rate reduction is 2%.					
	► Available as 2/1 or 1/0					
Temporary Interest	• Minimu	ım credit score 660				
Rate Buydowns		Fixed only				
	Purchase					
		at Note rate (not the l				
			east 1 credit score via	three-in-file merged c	redit report	
		nditional credit is not p				_
			r taxes owed requires a	a written agreement ai	nd evidence	e of 4-6
		satisfactory repaymen	t history.			
		ave clear CAIVRS				
	• A borrower(s) cannot be considered a satisfactory credit risk if he or she is presently delinquent or in default on any debt to the Federal Government until the delinquent account has been brought current or satisfactory arrangement have been made between the borrower and the Federal				•	
					_	
		satisfactory arrangeme	ent nave been made be	etween the borrower a	ina the Fea	erai
	agency.					
	<ul> <li>Chapter 7 BK - 2 years seasoning with no additional requirements</li> <li>Chapter 13 bk</li> </ul>					
	- 12 months under payment plan with BK judge approval OR plan is completed					
	Deed-in-Lieu/Short Sale follows Chapter 7 BK requirements					
	Foreclosure follows Chapter 7 BK requirements					
	<ul> <li>All judg</li> </ul>	ments must be paid in	full or subject to a rep	ayment plan with a his	story of tim	ely
	payments.					
	Collecti	ion Accounts:				
		► Medical collections	and charged-off medi	cal accounts do not ne	ed to be co	nsidered in
Credit		qualifying ratios or wh	en determining the re	sidual income.		
		► The presence of me	edical collections and/o	or charged-off medical	accounts s	nould not
		be considered when d	etermining an applicar	nt's creditworthiness.		
	➤ Non-medical collections without minimum payment amounts listed on the credit report should be considered at 5% of the outstanding balance.					
	Non-Bo	rrowing Spouse Credi	t Reports:			
	If the subje	act property is located	in a community proper	rty state or the Non-ho	orrowing cn	OUSA.
	•			•		
	resides in a community property state then their debt must be included in the qualifying ratio's.					
	► Social Security number must be verified					
	<ul><li>Must have non-borrowing spouse authorization to pull credit.</li></ul>					
	Inquiries within 90 days must be addressed/explained.					
	▶ UDN (LQI) is required within 10 days of closing and any new debt must be included in					
	the DTI.					
1	States requiring non-borrowing spouse credit reports:					
1	Arizona Louisiana Texas Alaska					
		California	Nevada	Washington		
		Idaho	New Mexico	Wisconsin		
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Assets	Credit documents must be dated within 120 days of	f the Note date	
Reserves	Reserves are generally not required; however, DU may require reserves for higher risk loans.  • Reserves required by DU must be verified  • If borrower owns other residential investment properties, a minimum of 3 months' of PITIA reserves is required for each property if using rental income.  • Reserves used as a compensating factor must be verified.		
Income	<ul> <li>If using Self-Employed, follow Credit Policy Announcement 2020-014. An audited P&amp;L or a P&amp;L and most recent 2 months business bank statements to verify that the monthly deposits support revenue.</li> <li>3 months reserves are required for each investment property when rental income is being used in qualifications.</li> <li>Borrowers on Fixed income (SS and/or Pension) as per current guidelines</li> </ul>		
Occupancy	Primary residence only		
Financed Properties	The maximum number of financed residential properties a borrower may own is four. Borrowers with five or more financed residential properties will be considered on a case by case basis.		
Property Valuation	<ul> <li>Lender MUST ensure the applicant is an eligible Veteran BEFORE ordering an appraisal.</li> <li>All appraisals must be ordered through VA WebLGY, which will assign the order to a VA approved Appraiser. Every appraisal must be ordered as a Lender Appraisal Processing Program (LAPP) appraisal.</li> <li>No new Appraisal can be requested on a property which already has a valid VA value determination (No duplicate appraisals)</li> </ul>		
Property Types	Single Family attached and detached     PUD's     Manufactured homes. (See Manufactured Housing Section)     Agency approved condominium's		
Ineligible Property Types	<ul> <li>Texas 50(a)(6)</li> <li>Non-warrantable condominiums</li> <li>Co-op</li> <li>Working Farms and Ranches</li> <li>Timeshares</li> <li>Geodesic Domes</li> </ul>		
Manual Underwriting	Purchase and Rate/Term only Single-family properties only 24 month documented housing payment history with 0 x 30 day lates Residual Income must be 125% of the requirement Minimum credit score is 600 Maximum DTI 50.0%  Loans with no credit scores considered as an exception only: Single family purchase only. Maximum DTI 41% 24 month documented housing payment history with 0 x 30 day lates. (Landlord reference) 2 additional credit references: paid monthly or quarterly over the past 24 months: child care, insurance, tuition, utility, etc. References must include:  Creditors name, Date opened High credit Current status of account 10 tupial balance Unpaid balance Unpaid balance Unpaid balance  ** References must not be given by family members: for debts paid to a family member including rent, the borrower must have cancelled checks or other bank withdrawals/transfers to clearly support the reference. **		



### **Standard & High Balance**

#### **Refinance Information**

#### A copy of the original Note of the loan being refinanced is required on all VA Refinances.

Properties listed for sale within the last six months are eligible provided:

Property was taken off the market prior to the application date, and

## Properties Listed for Sale

- Borrower provides written confirmation of their intent to occupy the property moving forward, and
- Property may not be relisted during or after (at least 120 days) the loan closing.
- Loan is not a cash-out refinance

#### Regardless of the type of loan being paid off, the transaction must meet the following seasoning requirements:

#### • The new Note date must be on or after the later of:

- ▶ the date that is 210 days after the date on which the first monthly payment was due on the mortgage being refinanced, and
- ▶ the date on which 6 full monthly payments have been made on the mortgage being refinanced.

#### **Refinance Seasoning**

- For the refinance of a loan that has been modified, the Note date of the new refinance mortgage must be on or after the later of:
  - ► The date that is 210 days after the date on which the first modified monthly payment was due on the mortgage being refinanced, and
  - ► The date on which six (6) modified payments have been made on the mortgage being refinanced
- VA Loans may not close while in forbearance.

Type I cash out is a refinancing loan in which the loan amount (including VA funding fee) "does not" exceed the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced.

#### 1) Max. 100% LTV, INCLUDING FINANCED FUNDING FEE.

- 2) The refinancing loan satisfied at least one of the following eight Net Tangible Benefit:
  - The new loan eliminates monthly mtg insurance, public or private, or monthly guaranty surance;
  - The term of the new loan is shorter than the term of the loan being refinanced;
  - The interest rate on the new loan is lower than the interest rate on the loan being refinanced
  - The new P&I payment is lower than the P&I payment on the loan being refinanced;
  - The new loan results in an increase in the borrower's monthly residual income;
  - The new loan refinances an interim loan to construct, alter, or repair the home;
  - The new loan amount is ≤ 90% of the reasonable value of the home, or;
  - The new loan refinances an adjustable rate loan to a fixed rate loan

#### 3) Rate Reduction required:

- Fixed to Fixed: Minimum reduction of 0.5%
- Fixed to ARM: Minimum reduction of 2%

#### Cash Out: Type 1

## 4) Comparison of key loan characteristics or terms for existing and refinancing loan is provided to the borrower including:

- Refinancing loan amount vs. the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced.
- Loan type (i.e., fixed, adjustable) of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced
- Interest rate of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- Loan term of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- The total the Veteran will have paid after making all payments (P&I), and mortgage insurance, as scheduled, for both the refinancing loan and the loan being refinanced.
  - · LTV of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced
- An estimate of the home equity being removed from the home as a result of the refinance and explain how the removal of home equity may affect the Veteran.
- 5) The recoupment period of all fees, closing costs, expenses (other than taxes, escrow, insurance, and like assessments), and incurred costs must not exceed 36 months from the date of loan closing
- 6) Loan seasoning is met, see Seasoning section.



### **Standard & High Balance**

Type II cash out is a refinancing loan in which the loan amount (including VA funding fee) exceeds the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced.

- 1) Max. 100% LTV, INCLUDING FINANCED FUNDING FEE.
- 2) Loan seasoning is met, see Seasoning section.
- 3) The refinancing loan satisfied at least one of the following eight Net Tangible Benefit:
- The new loan eliminates monthly mortgage insurance, whether public or private, or monthly guaranty insurance;
  - The term of the new loan is shorter than the term of the loan being refinanced;
  - The interest rate on the new loan is lower than the interest rate on the loan being refinanced;
  - The P&I payment on the new loan is lower than the P&I payment on the loan being refinanced;
  - The new loan results in an increase in the borrower's monthly residual income;
  - The new loan refinances an interim loan to construct, alter, or repair the home;
  - The new loan amount is equal to or less than 90 percent of the reasonable value of the home,
- ar.

• The new loan refinances an adjustable rate loan to a fixed rate loan

## 4) Comparison of key loan characteristics or terms for existing and refinancing loan is provided to the borrower including:

- Refinancing loan amount vs. the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced.
- Loan type (i.e., fixed, adjustable) of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- Interest rate of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- Loan term of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- The total the Veteran will have paid after making all payments (principal and interest), and mortgage insurance, as scheduled, for both the refinancing loan and the loan being refinanced.
  - · LTV of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced
- An estimate of the home equity being removed from the home as a result of the refinance and explain how the removal of home equity may affect the Veteran.

#### **Manufactured Homes**

#### All Manufactured Homes must meet agency guidelines.

#### Property Eligibility:

Cash Out: Type II

- Multi-width, single family with a minimum of 700 square feet.
- Must be attached to a permanent foundation and legally classified as real property
- Fee simple ownership only
- The unit must not have been previously installed or occupied at any other site or location, except from the manufacturer or the dealer's lot as a new unit

#### **Ineligible Property Types:**

- Single-width Manufactured Homes
- Leaseholds / co-ops
- 2-4 Units

- Properties located in a mobile home park or other area where the borrower does not own the land
- Manufactured homes that were/are moved from its original location

#### Foundation Certification:

- Obtain a certification from an engineer licensed/registered in the subject property's state that the foundation is in compliance with the Permanent Foundation Guide for Manufactured Housing (PFGMH)
- PFGMH can be found at: https://www.hud.gov/program\_offices/administration/hudclips/guidebooks/4930.3G.
- The Mortgagee may obtain a copy of the foundation certification from a previous FHA-insured Mortgage, showing that the foundation met the guidelines published in the PFGMH that were in effect at the time of certification, provided there are no alterations and/or observable damage to the foundation since the original certification.
- If the additions or alterations were not addressed in the foundation certification, the Mortgagee must obtain:
  - ▶ an inspection by the state administrative agency that inspects Manufactured Housing for compliance; or
  - ► certification of the structural integrity from a licensed structural engineer if the state does not employ inspectors

#### • Must meet HUD guidelines.

• Be designed to be used as a dwelling with a permanent foundation built in accordance with the Permanent Foundations guide for manufactured housing.



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#### **Appraisals:**

- Full 1004C/70B appraisal required. The property condition rating should be C4 or better.
- Cost approach not required for manufactured housing over a year old or title has been re-conveyed after initial sale.
- Minimum of 2 similar manufactured home comparables
- Third comparable may be site built or modular home
- Photos required, in addition to standard photos:
  - ▶ HUD Data Plate (paper document located on the interior),
  - ▶ HUD Certification label affixed or have obtained a letter of label verification issued on behalf of HUD, evidencing the house was constructed on or after June 15, 1976, in compliance with the Federal Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards. \*
  - \* (If the appraisal indicates the HUD certification label is missing from the manufactured housing unit, the mortgagee must obtain label verification from the Institute for building technology and safety (IBTS): www.ibts.org.)
- Appraisers are expected to be familiar with state and local regulations and should comment on the home/foundation being constructed according to guidelines.
  - ▶ If the appraiser is unfamiliar or unable to comment or if structural modifications have been made to the original home, an engineer report is required.
- When structural modifications, additions or alteration are noted:
  - ▶ Inspection by a state agency to approve modifications is required, if the state requires such inspection.
  - ▶ If there is no state requirement, then the structural modification must be inspected and be deemed structurally sound by a third party who is regulated by the state and is qualified to make the determination

#### How to contact the VA

- National Website: www.benefits.va.gov/homeloans
- To reach the VA by phone: (877) 827-3702

Options

- 2 Home Loan General Questions or Certificates of Eligibility
- 3 Loan Administration (Servicing for loans behind in payments or servicing questions)
- 4 Special Adaptive Housing, for Veteran with service connected injuries with loss of limbs, eye sight or major disabilities which require adaption of the home for livability issues
- 5 Valuation (appraisal, condominium, new construction, property or inspection questions)

Regional Loan Ce	enter (RLC) Email:		
	Loan Production	C&V	
RLC	(Underwriting/Eligibility)	(Appraisals/Builders/Condo's)	States of Jurisdiction
Atlanta	316LP@va.gov	316lgycnv@va.gov	GA, SC, NC, TN
Clavaland	325LP@va.gov	325cnv@vha.va.gov	CT, DE, IN, OH, MA, ME, MI, NH,
Cleveland			NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT
Denver	339LP@va.gov	39/va262@va.gov	AK, CO, ID, MT, OR, UT, WA, WY
Hamalulu.	lgy.vbahon@va.gov	appraisals.vbahon@va.gov	HI, Guam, Northern Mariana
Honolulu			Islands
Houston	362LP@va.gov	cv62.vbahou@va.gov	AR, OK, LA, TX
Phoenix	345LP@va.gov	cvgc.vbapho@va.gov	AZ, CA, NV, NM
Roanoke	314LP@va.gov	cv.vbaroa@va.gov	DC, KY, MD, VA, WV
St. Paul	335LP@va.gov	cv335@va.gov	IA, IL, KS, MN, MO, ND, NE, SD,
			wı
St. Pete	317LP@va.gov	vastaffappraisers@va.gov	AL, FL, MS, PR